

2428/102

DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND
ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

June/July 2022

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MODULE I

DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.

Answer FIVE questions as shown below in the answer booklet provided:

any TWO questions from section A;

any TWO questions from section B;

any other ONE question from either section A or B.

All questions carry equal marks.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) Analyze **five** non-economic factors that influence economic development. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** importance of population census in economic planning. (10 marks)
2. (a) Highlight **five** roles of industrial relations in economic development. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** causes of unemployment of labour in Kenya. (10 marks)
3. (a) (i) Highlight **three** roles of Federation of Kenya Employees in economic development. (6 marks)
- (ii) Explain the **three** methods of measuring national income of a country. (6 marks)
- (b) Analyze **four** roles of central bank in an economy. (8 marks)
4. (a) Explain **six** principles of taxation in an economy. (12 marks)
- (b) Describe **four** methods of controlling inflation. (8 marks)

SECTION B: ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Analyze **six** contributions of entrepreneurship to economic development of a country. (12 marks)
- (b) Outline **four** benefits of self-employment as opposed to salaried employment. (8 marks)
6. (a) Analyze **five** economic, political and social factors affecting the growth of entrepreneurship in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** cultural factors that hinders entrepreneurial development. (10 marks)

7. (a) (i) Distinguish between 'opportunistic' and 'pattern multiplier' types of entrepreneurs. (4 marks)
- (ii) Explain four reasons why entrepreneurs need to generate business ideas. (8 marks)
- (b) Analyze four challenges an aspiring entrepreneur is likely to encounter when starting a micro-enterprise. (8 marks)
8. (a) Explain five social concerns of an enterprise. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline five benefits of writing a business plan. (10 marks)

THIS IS THE LAST PRINTED PAGE.